

SMALL MODULAR RENEWABLE HEATING AND COOLING GRIDS FOR COMMUNITIES

Dominik Rutz
WIP Renewable Energies

Final International Conference of the EU H2020 Projects
BioVill and CoolHeating
„Market Uptake of Renewable Energies for Heating and Cooling“

28 November 2018

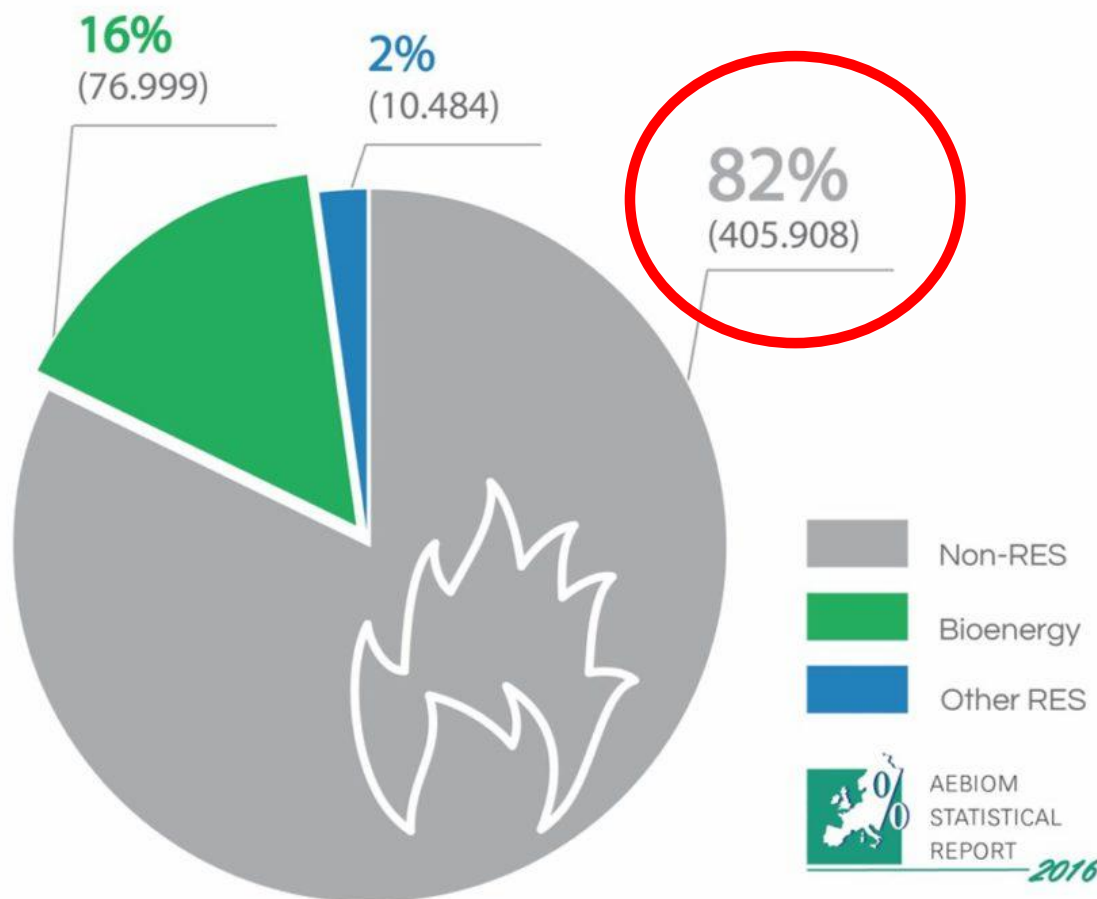
Manos Conférence Centre
Chaussée de Charleroi n°135
Brussels, Belgium



CoolHeating
.eu



EU-28 share of energy from renewable sources in the gross final energy consumption for heating & cooling (in 2015, ktoe, %)



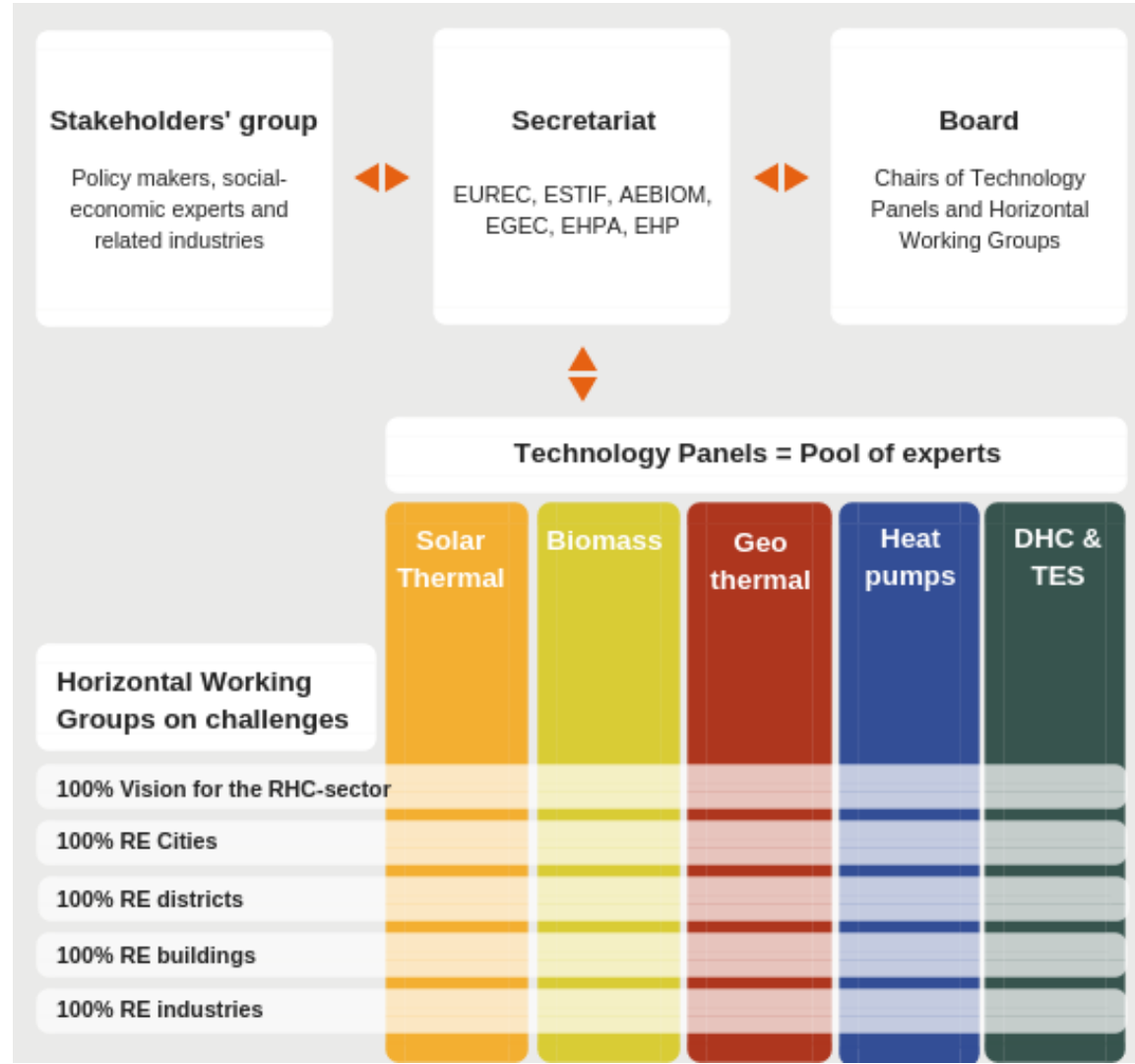
Source: Eurostat, AEBIOM's calculations

- Politics mainly focuses on the electricity sector, in the meantime also on the transport sector!
- We need a **RADICAL change** in the heating sector!
- The main challenge are not new buildings, but the **existing buildings**!

- The **European Technology and Innovation Platform on Renewable Heating & Cooling (RHC-ETIP)** brings together stakeholders from the biomass, geothermal, solar thermal and heat pump sectors – including the related industries such as district heating and cooling, thermal energy storage, and hybrid systems – to define a **common strategy for increasing the use of renewable energy technologies for heating and cooling**.
- The European Strategic Energy Technology (**SET**) **Plan** was proposed by the EC in order to accelerate the deployment of low-carbon energy technologies
- The SET Plan recognises the **essential role of renewable energy sources for heating and cooling** as a part of the EU's strategy to improve the security of the energy supplies and to foster a competitive edge in the related highly innovative industries.
- SET-Plan Temporary Working Groups → SET-Plan Implementation Working Groups
- Get involved: www.rhc-platform.org



RHC-ETIP structure



COOLHEATING

- Duration: January 2016 – December 2018
- Supported by: EU Horizon2020 programme
- Objective: support the implementation of *"small modular renewable heating and cooling grids"* for communities in South-Eastern Europe



+



COOLHEATING CONSORTIUM



WIP Renewable Energies, Germany



PlanEnergi, Denmark



Güssing Energy Technologies GmbH, Austria



University of Zagreb, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering and Naval Architecture, Croatia



Skupina Fabrika d.o.o., Slovenia



International Center for Sustainable Development of Energy, Water and Environment Systems - Macedonian Section, Macedonia



University of Belgrade, School of Electrical Engineering, Serbia



JP Elektroprivreda BiH d.d.-Sarajevo, Bosnia-Herzegovina



City of Šabac, Serbia



Općina Visoko, Bosnia-Herzegovina



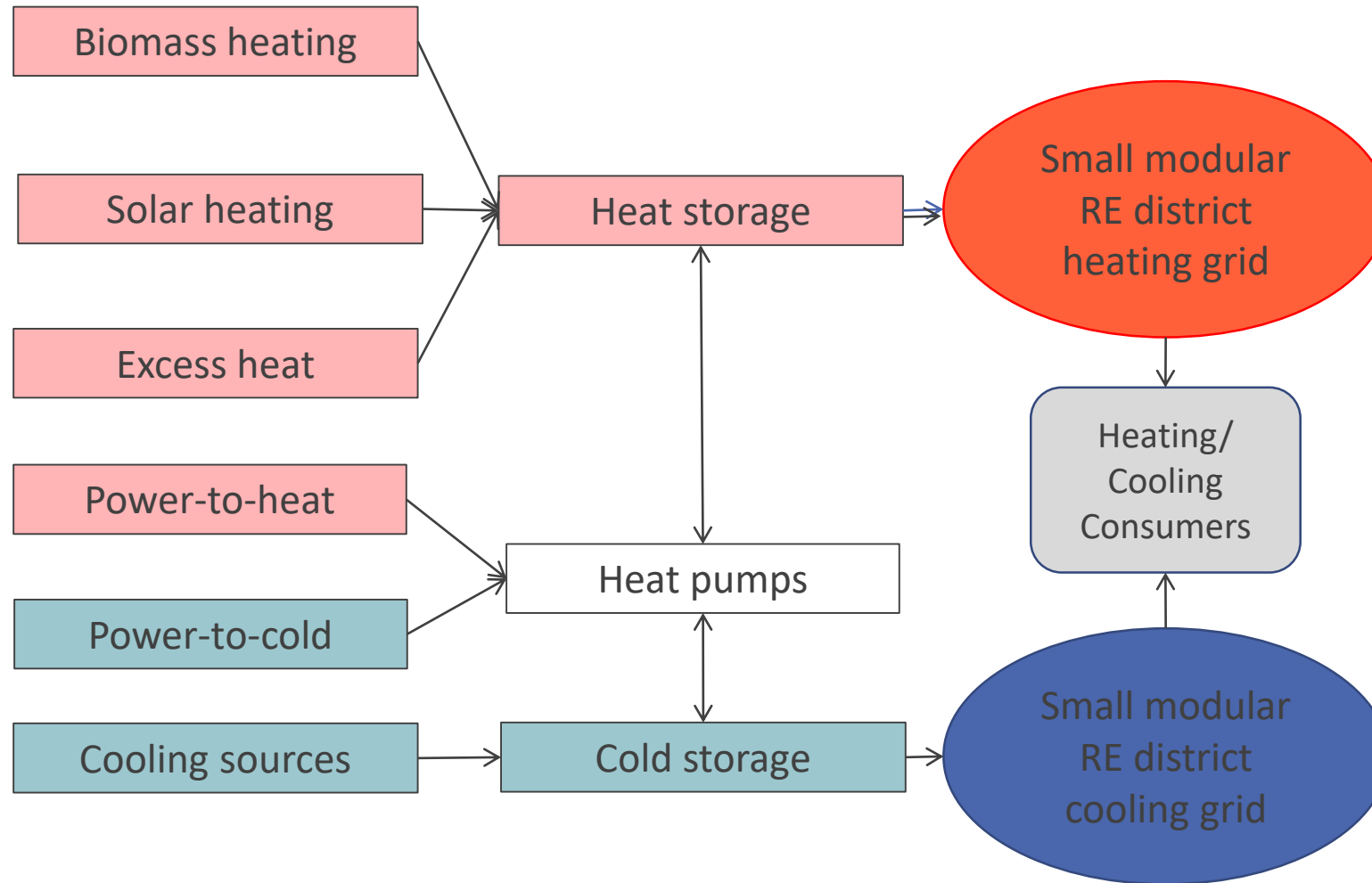
Občina Ljutomer, Slovenia

STATUS QUO: RENEWABLE SMALL-SCALE DISTRICT HEATING

- Mainly biomass (wood-chips) dominated
- Only few solar district heating examples
- Only very few modular RE heating examples
- Very limited district cooling examples
- Only little development in South-Eastern Europe



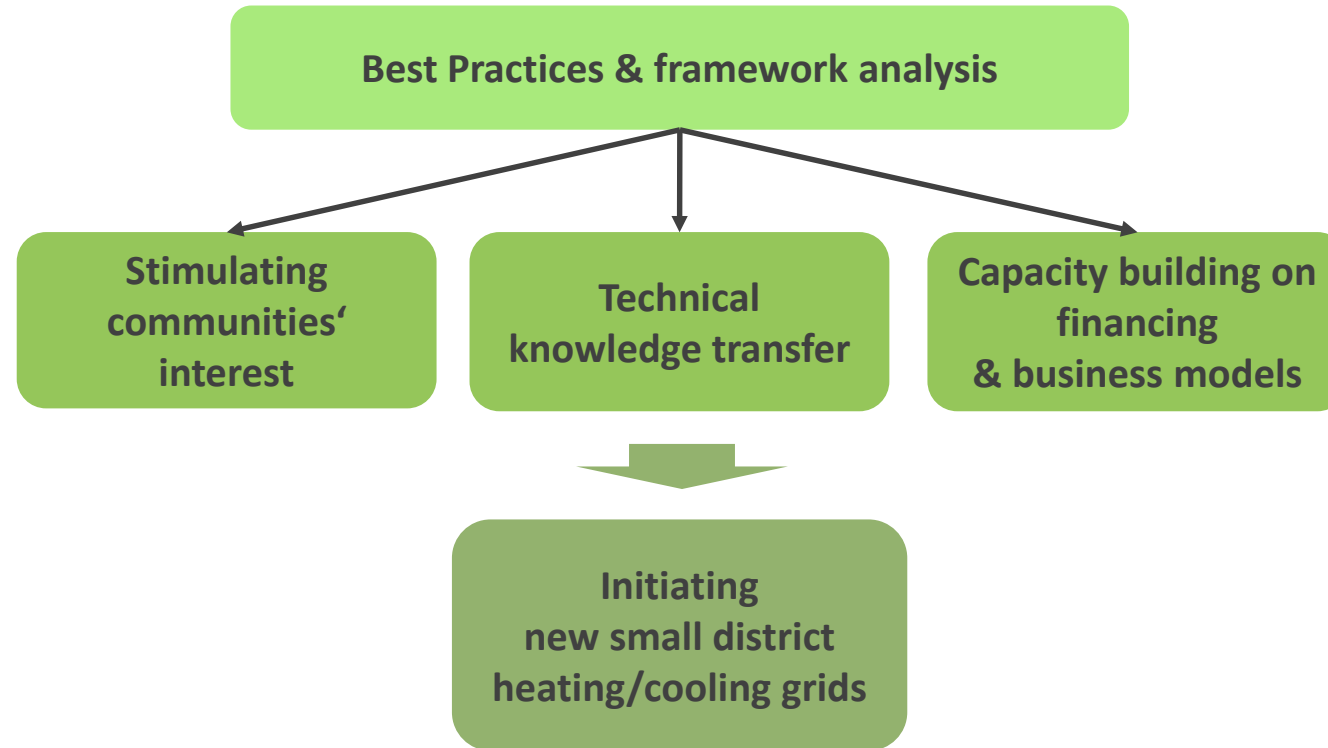
SMALL, MODULAR, RENEWABLE HEATING AND COOLING



GEOGRAPHICAL FOCUS

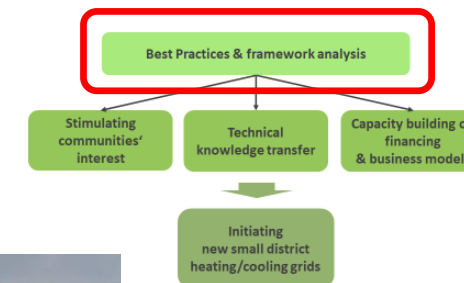


PROJECT SETUP



Objective: **Stimulating projects up to the investment stage!**

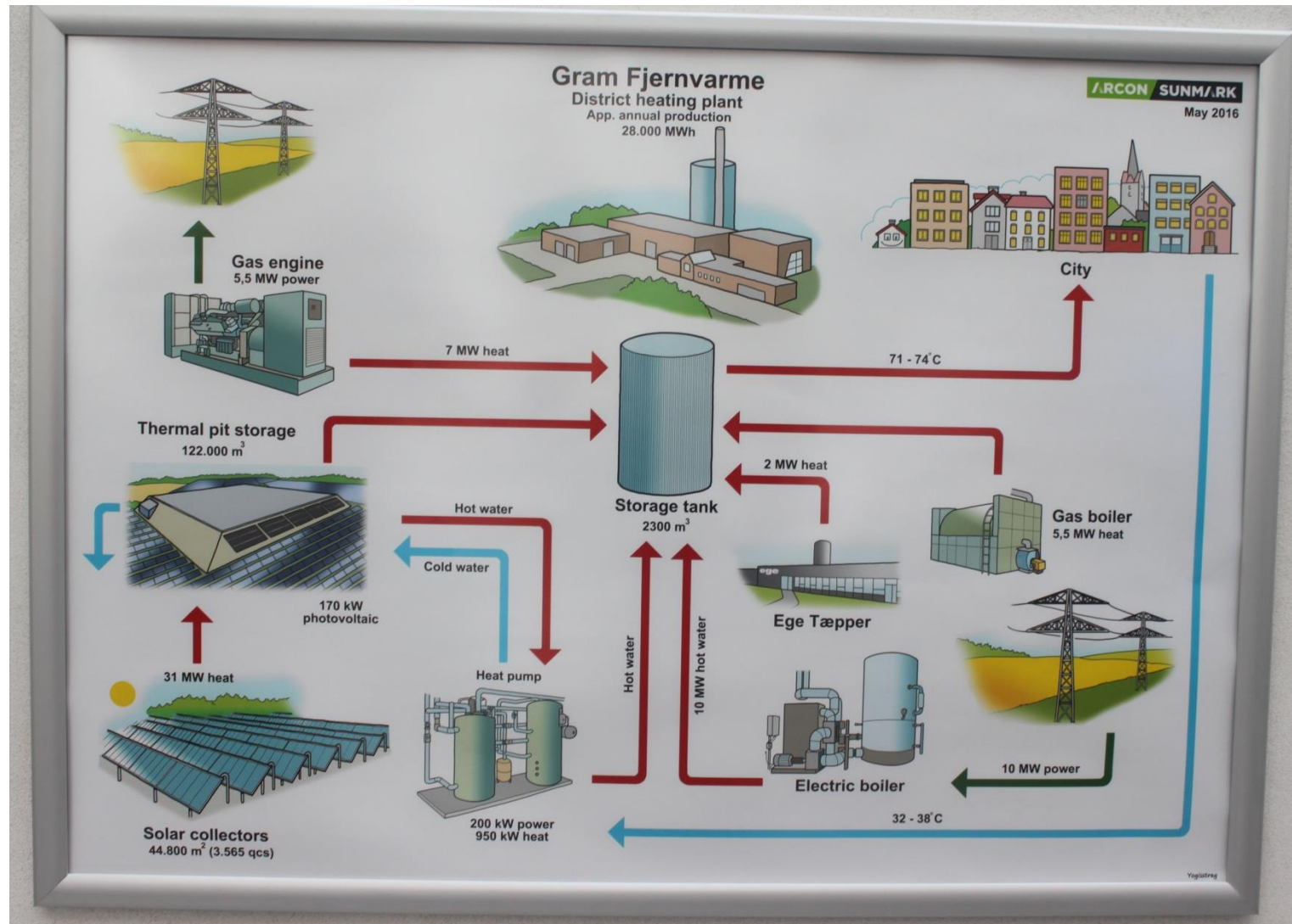
BEST PRACTICE EXAMPLES IN DENMARK



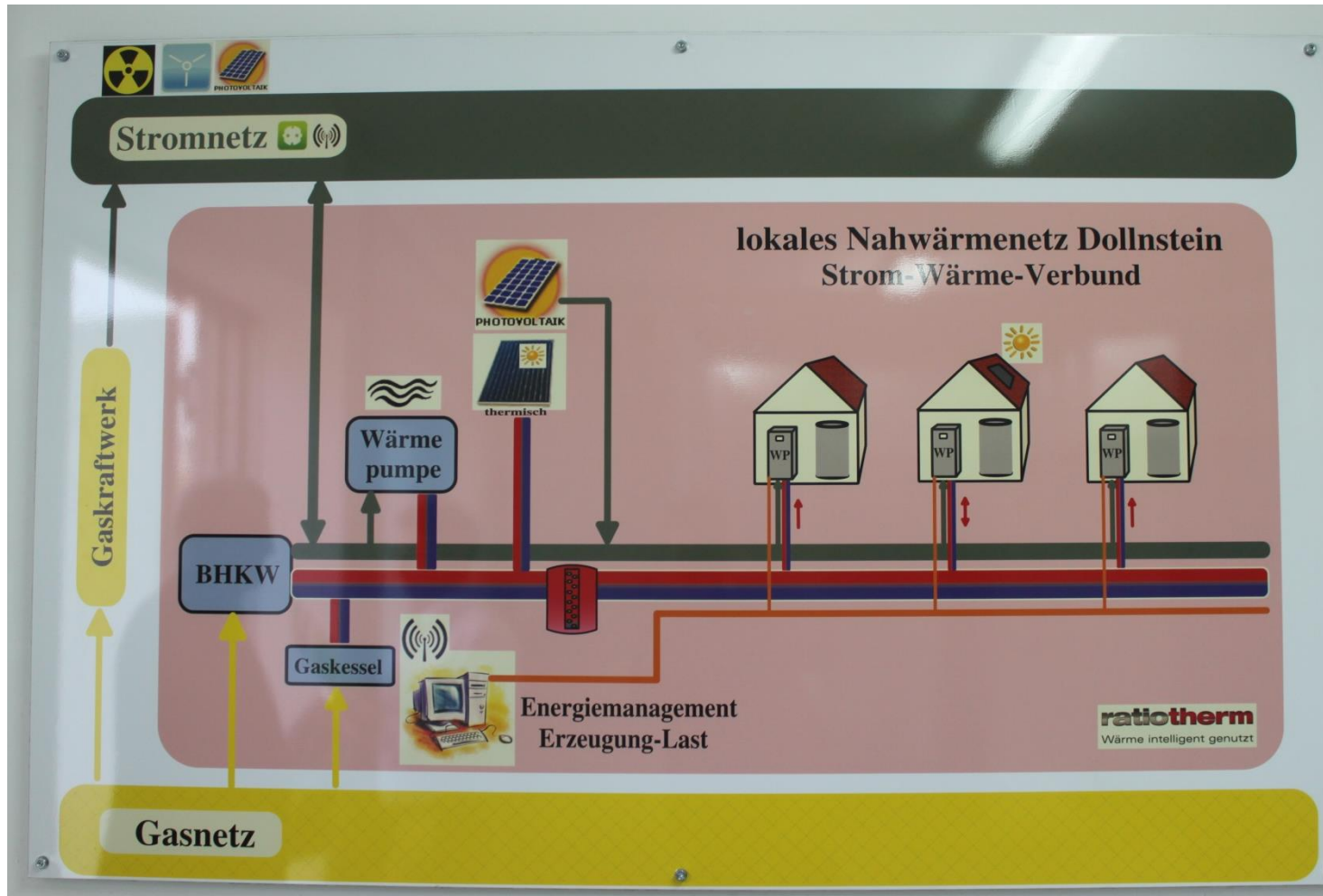
BEST PRACTICE EXAMPLES IN DENMARK



BEST PRACTICE EXAMPLES IN DENMARK



BEST PRACTICE EXAMPLES IN GERMANY

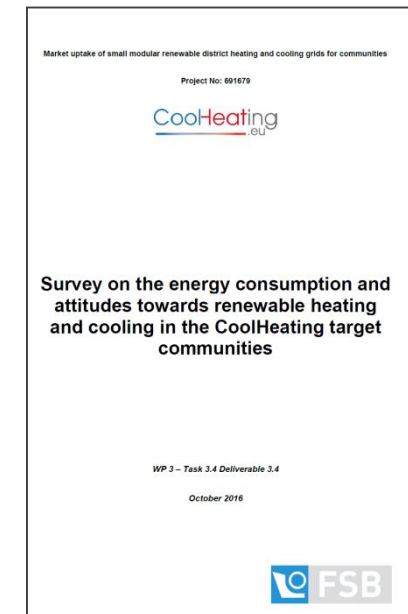
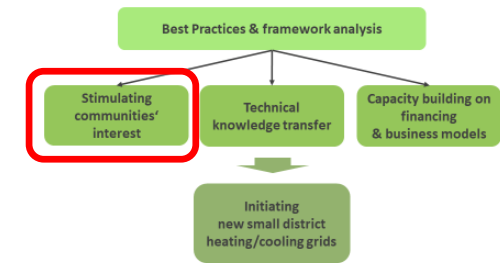


→ seasonal low temperature
(30°C) heating grid
(summer/winter operation)

DATA ASSESSMENT AND PUBLIC PARTICIPATION

Surveys with the following focus:

- Awareness about the CoolHeating project
- Status of building
- Energy demand of building and hot water
- Type of applied energy for heating, cooling, hot water
- Interest in district heating



Source: http://www.coolheating.eu/images/downloads/CoolHeating_Survey_3.4.pdf

SURVEY RESPONSES

	Households	Collected questionnaires	Response rate
Ozalj, Croatia	2,283	390	17.1%
Cven (Ljutomer), Slovenia	226	98	43.4%
Visoko, Bosnia and Herzegovina	12,900	512	4.0%
Karposh, Macedonia	19,680	739	3.8%
Sabac, Serbia	39,166	608	1.6%
<i>Total:</i>		2,344	

CURRENT ENERGY SOURCES: DIFFERENT RESULTS...

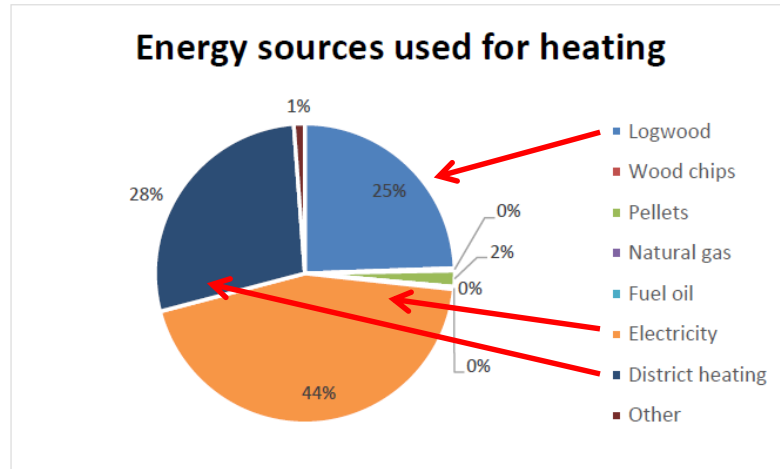


Figure 89. Energy sources used for heating of households in the Municipality of Karposh

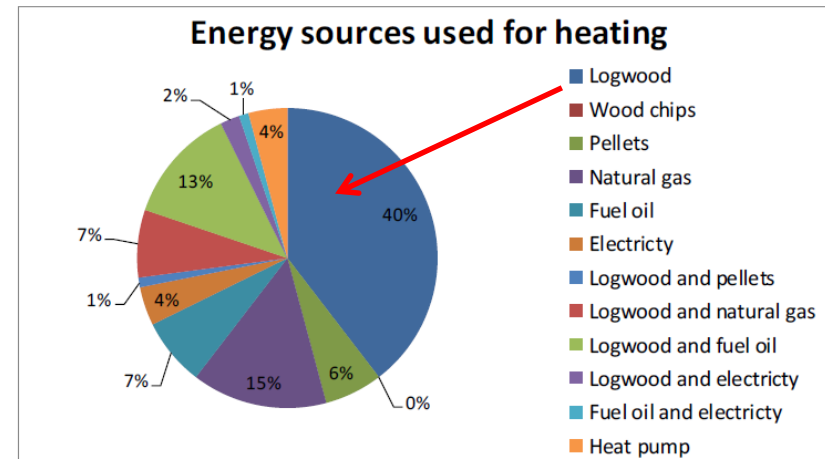


Figure 35. Energy sources used for heating of households in Cven

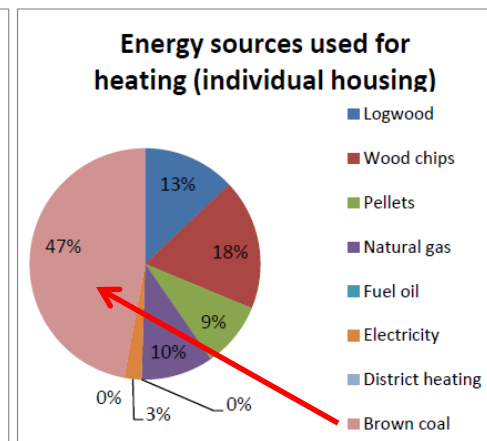
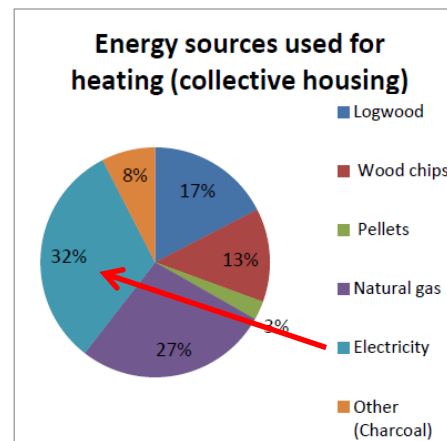


Figure 58. Energy sources used for heating of households in Visoko

OPINION TOWARDS DH

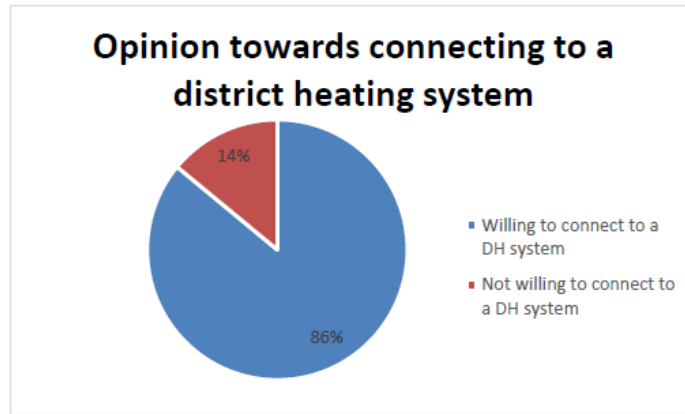


Figure 99. Opinion of citizens of Karposh towards connecting to a district heating system

→ Different results for the communities...!

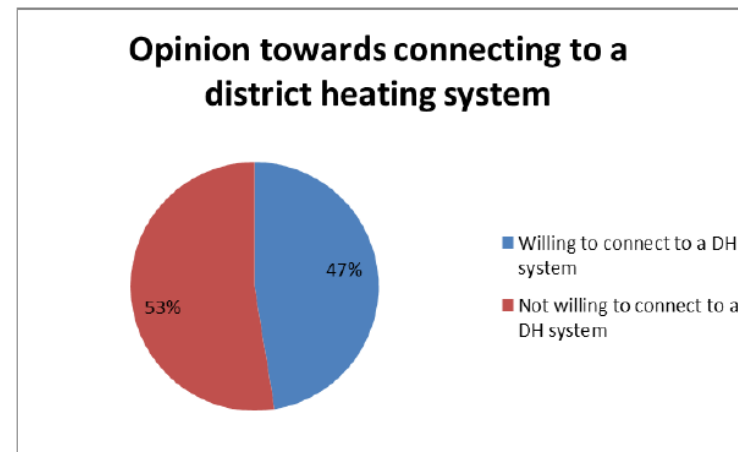
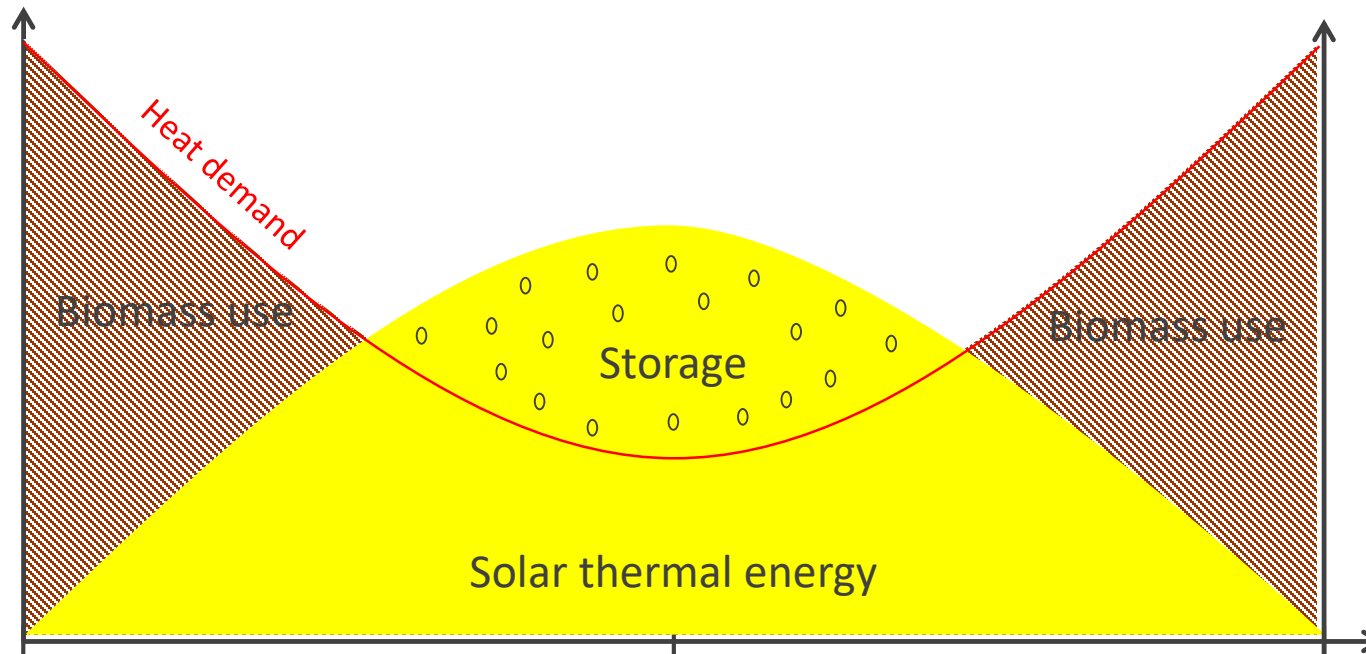
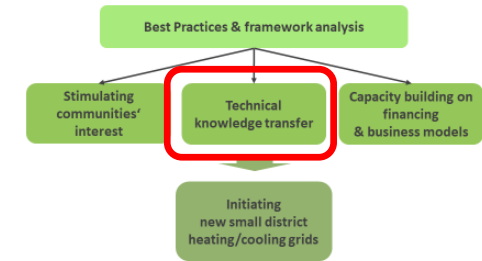


Figure 121. Opinion of citizens of Šabac towards connecting to a district heating system

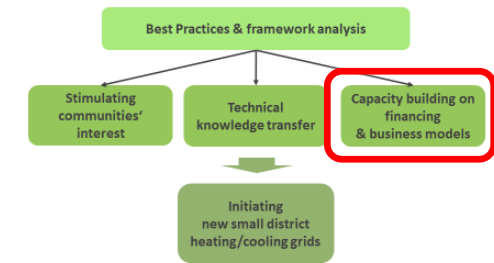
COMBINATION OF BIOMASS/SOLAR



Advantages:

- Reduced demand for biomass
- Lower maintenance needs of biomass boilers
- Reduced need for solar storage capacity

SUPPORT ON FINANCING AND BUSINESS MODELS



Automatisches Speichern D5.2_CoolHeating_Economic-tool - Schreibgeschützt - Excel Dominik Rutz

Datei Start Einfügen Seitenlayout Formeln Daten Überprüfen Ansicht Hilfe Was möchten Sie tun? Freigeben

Einfügen Zwischenablage Schriftart Ausrichtung Zahl Formatvorlagen Zellen Bearbeiten


R17

CoolHeating.eu CALCULATION TOOL
ECONOMIC CALCULATION TOOL FOR SMALL MODULAR DISTRICT HEATING AND COOLING PROJECTS

Select language: English
Mode: ECONOMY: Financial module only
Project name: PROJECT 1
Project start year: 2017
Project life time: 10 years

PROCEED TO PROJECT

Project description

 This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 091679.

Skupina FABRIKA d.o.o.
info@skupina-fabrika.com
FABRIKA

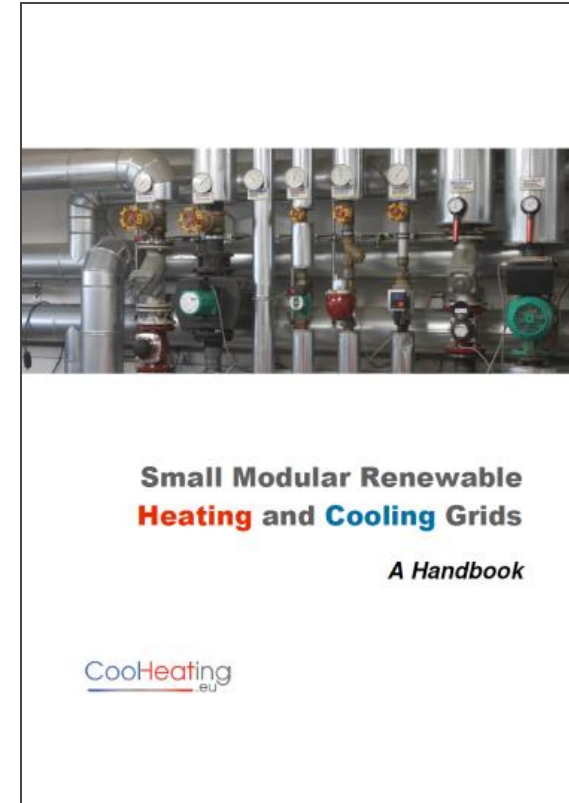
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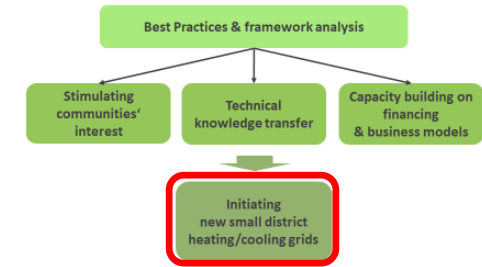
COOLHEATING HANDBOOK

- **Idea:** providing up-to-date information on DHC for the target countries
- In **English** already available
- Soon coming up: national versions in **Bosnian, Croatian, Macedonian, Serbian, Slovenian, German**
- 110 pages
- Available for **free**:
<http://www.coolheating.eu/images/downloads/CoolHeating-Handbook.pdf>



MANY EVENTS

- Workshops, study tours, bi-lateral meetings, training courses, seminars....
- ... for citizens, mayors, key stakeholders...



DISSEMINATION THROUGH SOCIAL MEDIA



COMMITTMENTS!

For each of the 5 concepts **Letters of Commitments** were signed by high level representatives (Mayors)

BOSNA I HERCEGOVINA
FEDERACIJA BOSNE I HERCEGOVINE
ZENIČKO-DOBOJSKI KANTON
OPĆINA VISOKO
OPĆINSKA NAČELNICA

Broj: 01/2-02-337-1/18
Datum: 17. 10. 2018. godine

To:
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Executive Agency (INEA)
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<http://ec.europa.eu/inea>

Letter of commitment of the involved

In the framework of the project CoolHeating with the title "Heating and cooling grids for communities" (Grant Agreement No. 101017777) Horizon 2020 research and innovation program, the following commitments have been elaborated by the consortium.

We, The Municipality of Visoko and Ekoenergija as the project manager, are under the obligation to implement the project.

We commit ourselves to the following:

- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project plan;
- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project budget;
- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project timeline;
- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project objectives;
- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project results;
- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project impact;
- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project sustainability;
- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project legal aspects have been;
- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project pumps, solar collectors (thermal and PVs), gas;
- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project energy savings, increased;
- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project credit line (75%) and investment subsidy (25%);
- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project energy over the project lifetime will be equal or lower than the average existing energy;
- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project condition will be set in order to keep the lowest possible heating price;
- to ensure the project is implemented in accordance with the project equity internal rate of return for the project will be around 10% and the payback time will be around 12 years.

Ulica A. Izetbegovića br.12A, 71300 Visoko, tel:032/732-501, fax:032/738-330, mail: nacelnica@visoko.gov.ba

On behalf of

Ulica A. Izetbegovića br.12A, 71300 Visoko, tel:032/732-501, fax:032/738-330, mail: nacelnica@visoko.gov.ba

CONCLUSION

- The calculated **heat price** for the consumers will influence the realisation of the concepts
- Main focus on heating, not so much on cooling
- 5 projects include **biomass** heating
- 3 projects include **geothermal** heating
- In all projects, the **implementation potential** was discussed
- Summary of the implementation potential within next 5 years:
 - 1 project **in the implementation!**
 - 2 projects with **high implementation potential within next 3 years**
 - 2 projects with implementation potential within next 5 years

THANK YOU TO ALL... EC / INEA
PROJECT PARTNERS
STAKEHOLDERS
CONFERENCE PARTICIPANTS



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